# Electrical circuits: Years 4 and 6

Design and Technology field: Electronics

Year groups the field is covered: 4 and 6

Word colour key

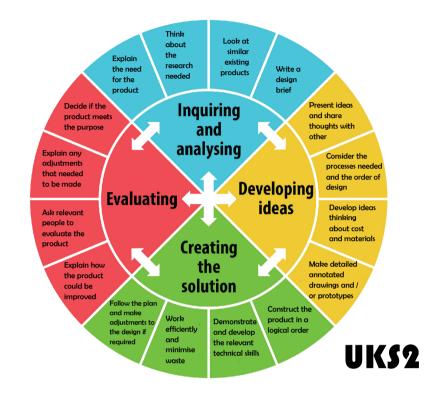
Already covered group in DT.

in a previous year links with science. links with maths.

Cross- curricular | Cross- curricular



## UKS2



### Prior knowledge

Experienced basic cutting, joining and finishing techniques with paper and card

. Know how to construct simple series circuits and have a basic understanding of conductors, insulators and open and closed switches.

#### Designing

Gather information about needs and wants, and develop ideas to inform the design of products that are fit for purpose, aimed at particular individuals or groups. Investigate and ana-

lyse a range of existing batterypowered products. Discuss what they intend to do.

Use annotated sketches to develop and communicate ideas. Suggest ways to improve their design if it fails.

### Making

Order the main stages of making Select from and use tools and equipment to cut, shape, join and finish with some accuracy.

Select from and use materials and components, including construction materials and electrical components according to their functional properties and aesthetic qualities

#### Evaluating

Evaluate their ideas and products against their own design ideas and identify the strengths and areas for improvement in their work.

Understanding where their product succeeds and understanding its weaknesses.

Evaluate their products using appropriate tests

#### Technical Knowledge, vocabulary and understanding

circuit, fault, connection, toggle switch, push-to-make switch, push-to-break switch, battery, battery holder, bulb. bulb holder, wire, insulator, conductor, crocodile clip, user, purpose, function, design criteria, innovative, appealing, design brief Acquired skills:

> Understand and use electrical systems in their products, such as series circuits incorporating switches, bulbs and buzzers.

#### Prior knowledge

.Understanding of the essential characteristics of a series circuit and experience of creating a battery powered, functional, electrical product.

Experience of cutting and joining techniques with a range of materials including card, plastic and wood.

Use research to develop a design specification for a functional product that responds to changes in the environment. Take account of constraints including time, resources and cost.

Develop and communicate ideas through discussion and annotated sketches, pictorial representations of electrical circuits or circuit diagrams.

Formulate a step-bystep plan to guide making, listing tools, equipment, materials and components. If appropriate, allocate tasks within a

Competently select and accurately assemble materials, and securely connect electrical components to produce a reliable, functional product.

Make modifications as they go along.

Continually evaluate and modify the working features of the product to match the initial design specification.

Test the system to demonstrate its effectiveness for the intended user and purpose.

Consider the views of others to improve their work

Record their evaluation using drawings with labels.

#### Technical Knowledge, vocabulary and understanding

annotated drawings, electrical system, functionality, innovation, purpose, design specification, design brief, series circuit, parallel circuit, names of switches and components,

function, innovative, design specification, design brief, user purpose

### Acquired skills:

Understand and use electrical systems in their products.